



Sawv Ntseg Ntsees Rau Kev Ncaj Ncees

Ib Qhov Kev Kev Li Kev Cai &
Hais Lus Sawv Cev nyob Xeev Wisconsin

Qhia Tawm

Tsim Tsa Cov Kev Li Kev Cai Sawv Cev Ua Hauj Lwm Kom Zoo Los Mus Rau Kev Ncaj Ncees Rau Cov Haiv Neeg

Yuav ua kom qhov kev ncaj ncees rau cov haiv neeg no, peb yuav tsum to taub kev tshwm sim nyob rau hauv cov kev li kev cai nyob hauv lawv tsav muaj (structure), kev tsim muaj (system), thiab cov tsev kawm (institutions). Peb paub cov zej zog cov neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv txoj kev ntsib tam sim no thiab muaj kev tshwm sim rau yav tag los [1] txog qhov kev saib tsis tau zoo li no.

Peb muaj lub zaim muag tias daim ntawv coj li ua ib lub zog (empower) rau cov neeg hauv zej zog, cov neeg saib kev cai thiab cov neeg txiav txim kev cai lij choj los saib xyuas cov cai, kev li kev cai, thiab kawm ntawm cov nom tswv thiab los saib xyuas thaum cov kev txiav txim, cov cai thiab/los sis kawm raug teem meem rau cov zej zog neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv. Peb yuav tsum pib los paub txog thiab tham txog kev saib tsis tau tej cai uas tshwm sim nyob rau peb cov cai ua qhov tuav kho kom zoo ntxiv thiab ncaj ncees rau yav pem suav.

Tsab ntawv no yuav pab txog kev ntaub ntawv thiab tswv yim uas yuav siv koom tes txog kev sawv cev txoj cai zoo los saib xyuas ncaj ncees rau cov haiv neeg. Nws muaj ntxiv li:

- [To taub txog kev hais lus sawv cev](#)
- [Keep kwm txog kev li kev cai thiab kev haiv neeg](#)
- [Kev Teeb Tsav ntawm Kev Nom Tswv Hauv Xeev Wisconsin](#)
- [Xeev Wisconsin Tswv Yim Kev Tuav Nyiaj Txiag](#)
- [Kev teej tug rau kev sawv cev rau cov kev li kev](#)
- [Kev teeb meem nyuaj rau kev pov npav](#)



Peb ntseeg tau tias tsab ntawv (guide) no yuav siv pib ua ntej los pab rau cov zej zog muaj kev raus tes rau txiav txim uas tshwm sim rau lawv no.

Cov Ntsiab Lus Tseem Ceeb

Racial equity “yog ib qhov txheej txheem los tshem tawm kev haiv neeg tsis muaj kev sib txig sib luag thiab ua ntxiv rau kho kom zoo rau txhua tus” (Race Forward).

Nyob rau hauv tsab xov xwm (Multiple Race to Equity Report) qhia ntau yam nyuaj thiab kev txhawj xeeb rau haiv cov haiv neeg Dub (Black) thiab neeg Mev (Latinx) cov zej zog dua yog piv rau haiv neeg tawv dawb (white) cov zej zog. Qhov no yog ib qhov tshwm sim tas li txog kev ntxub ntxaug. Saib nyob rau hauv tsab xov xwm ntawm ntawm nroog [Dane County Race to Equity report](#) thiab hauv nroog [Rock Race to Equity report](#) hauv no.

To Taub Txog Kev Sawv Cev

Yuav tshwm sim kev ncaj ncees rau cov haiv neeg tsawg, qhov cag rau tsis muaj kev ncaj ncees no yuav tsum muab los tham txog tso. Qho no suav ntxiv, tsis yog yuav los tshem tawm cov cai, kev kawm, thiab kev yam ntxwv coj uas tsim tau tawm txawv los yog kev neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv. Teb chaws Mes Kas (U.S.) kev keeb kwm txog kev ua qhev (slavery), tsab cai (Jim Crow Laws), thiab kev cais pab cais pawg siv ua ib cov hauv paus rau qhov kev siv tam sim no thiab kev tuav no. Cov cag ntawm lub hauv paus thiab kev tsim los pab rau haiv neeg tawv dawb thiab tsis pab rau cov haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv. Racial equity txhais tias ua hauj lwm los rhuav tshem cov neeg tawv dawb lub hwj tsam siab tshaj (white supremacy) thiab lwm yam kab ke ua rau tsis muaj kev vaj huam sib luag.

Ib pawg neeg twg uas saib kev ncaj ncees tseem ceeb rau qhov kev sib txig rau cov me nyuam thiab tsev neeg kev muaj kev loj hlob nyob rau ntawm lawv tus kheej, ntxiv li haiv neeg nqaij tawv twg, haiv neeg twg, tub ntxhais twg, kev sib nyiam twg, lub peev xwm twg, thiab kev coj los qhov twg los.

Kev Hais Sawv Cev (Advocacy)

Lo lus advocacy txais tias siv kev daws teeb meem sawv cev ntawm ib leej twg txog ib qhov teeb meem los siv ntau yam tswv yim. Advocacy yeej tshwm sim rau ntawm ib leeg, zej zog twg, thiab lub koos haum twg txog kev coj ntawd.

“Advocates” siv lawv lub zog los coj kev paub txog thiab muab kev qhuas los txhawb rau ib qhov teeb meem ua lawv mob siab txog! Tej yam kev yuav ua los pab rau txoj kev hloov yeej yog “advocacy” tag nrho.

Kev kawm txog teeb meem tsis muaj kev ncaj ncees (social injustice) yog ib qhov tseem ceeb rau thawj kauj ruam thib ib. Los tham txog muaj kev koom tes ua, “advocates” yuav pab tsim kev txawv ua rau kev sawv cev zoo (advocacy)!

Raws li sawv daws lub hom phiaj thiab nrhiav rau cov hauv kev sawv cev no, ib qhov tseem ceeb los to taub txog ntau yam cov fwj tsam nrog kev sib txuas nkag thiaj yuav los qhia txog txoj kev tsis sib txig rau cov haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv thiab lawv lub zej zog. “Advocacy” cov tswv yim yuav tsum ua muab tso nraub nrab kev tsis ncaj ncees ua ntej tham txog tej teeb meem tsis sib txig vim yog cev nqaij daim tawv.

Kev Cai Hais Sawv Cev (Policy Advocacy)

Policy advocacy yog ib qhov ntawm “advocacy” uas tsim ncaj qha los rau cov cai, kev tsim cai, ib cov cai, kev txiav txim rau nyiaj txiag, thiab kev txiav txim nyob rau hauv cov kev nom tswv, xws li cov tuav hauv zej zog (city councils), tsev kawm ntawv (school boards), thiab nom tswv (legislatures). Qhov kev hauj lwm yuav pab kho rau cov cai nyob ntawm tsoom fwv (federal) thiab hauv xeev cov khoos haum (legislatures).

Tib qho, “policy advocacy” yuav sib tw rau tej kev cai lij choj uas tsis zoo rau cov pab pawg neeg los sis txhawb rau kev txiav txim los sis cov daim ntawv thov (proposals) uas muab lub cib fim rau los sis txhawb kom sib txig. “Advocating” rau haiv neeg kev ncaj ncees, txhais tias lees paub txog cov cai tsim txom rau haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv thiab lawv lub zej zog. Yuav kom kev cai ncaj ncees sib txig yuav tsum muaj kev koom tes nrog, mloog rau thiab kawm los ntawm pab pawg neeg ua raug nyob hauv cov cai ntawm cov kev cai tsim tau no.



Sib Sau Ua Pawg (Organizing)

Organizing yog ib qhov kev sawv cev uas ntxiv rau kev raus tes thiab koom tes nrog rau cov neeg ntawm nws lub zej zog thiab cov koos haum los tham txog tej yam teeb meem thiab sib pab koom ua ke. Lub hom phiaj ntawm (objective of organizing) yog tsim kom muaj lub zog rau kev mloog txiav txim thiab hloov kev noj nyob hauv cov zej zog.

Ib qhov piv txwv uas muaj zog ntawm kev sib sau ua pab ua pawg yog qhov (Black Lives Matter Movement). Nyob rau xyoo 2013, peb twg poj niam Mes Kas Dub kev sib sau ua pawg-yog (Alicia Garza, Patrisse Cullors, thiab Opal Tometi)-los ua ke los tsim ib qhov cov neeg dub (Black-centered movement) rau kev teb rau neeg tua tuag ntawm (Trayvon Martin). Nyob rau lub Tsib Hlis 2020, pab pawg neeg (Black Lives Matter) tau txais paub thoob qab ntuj tom qab tus dub hu ua (George Floyd) nrog rau lwm tus li (Ahmaud Arbery) thiab (Breonna Taylor). Qhov kev sib sau ua pab pawg los ua kev lees paub thoob qab ntuj txog txoj kev tub ceev xwm kev tsim txom thiab kev ntxub ntxaug saib tsis tau. Muab coob leej ntau tus los koom nrog qhov kev sib sau ua pawg li kev sawv cev muab tswv yim nyob rau hauv lawv lub zej lub zog.

“Advocates” yuav raus tes rau kev sib sau ua pawg los sawv cev rau ib qhov teeb meem uas lawv xav tau thiab mob siab rau. “Advocates” muaj kev kom cov pab pawg twb tshwm sim lawm los sis tsim dua tshiab. Nyob rau kev koom ua ke, nrhiav rau cov tib neeg nyiam zoo li tib yam thiab nrhiav cov uas txawj ntse tiag los sis muaj kev pab cuam yuav pab tau kev sawv cev thiaj li tiav log. Thaum ib pab pawg tsim tsa tau lawm, yog ib qhov tseem ceeb los mus nrhiav lub hom phiaj thiab nrhiav cov tswv yim los hais lus sawv cev rau pab pawg ntawd. Thaum sib sau ua pawg, ib qhov tseem ceeb los xav txog qhov zoo thiab nco qab ntsoov tias kev tsim nrhiav lub zog no yuav siv sij hawm.



Keep Kwm Rau Yav Dhau Los Txog Txoj Cai thiab Cov Neeg Txawv Nqaij Txawv Tawv

Ua ntej yuav tshwm sim kev ncaj ncees rau haiv neeg tsawg, peb yuav tsum lees paub txog qhov keeb kwm txog cov cai ntxub ntxaug thiab tej teeb meem coj los siv los ntawm tsoom fwm nom tswv (federal), hauv xeev (state) thiab zej zog (local governments). Qhov no yog ib qhv cag tuav los to taub txog kev tsis muaj sib txig uas tseem tshwm sim rau niaj hnuv no, thiab vim li cas tseem ceeb yuav tau nrhiav cov cai los tham thiab kho tej kev tsis sib txig no. Qhov nab no yuav qhia kev paub txog ntawm kev txheeb ntawm txoj cai thiab haiv neeg nyob rau hauv cov tseem cai nyob teb chaws no kev keeb kwm (U.S. history). Cov cai no suab ntxiv rau kev rhuav tshem haiv Neeg Khab (Native American genocide); yuam haiv neeg Khej Dub ua qhev (enslavement of Africans); tsab cai (Jim Crow laws); thiab cov cai tshwm sim ua rau haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv (color) zej zog neeg.

Rhuav Tshem Haiv Neeg Khab (Native American Genocide)

Cov neeg Khab Mes Kas (Native Americans) yeej yog cov neeg ib txwm nyob rau daim av no tam sim no thiaj li hu Teb Chaws Mes Kas (United States). Thaum cov neeg xub tuaj txeeb cov av nyob sab hnuv poob lawv sim tua cov neeg Khab Mes Kas cov zej zog thiab txeeb lawv cov liaj av rau kev ua tsov rog, muab yuam tshem tawm, thiab muab txwv tsis pub ua lawv li kab li kev cai dab qhuas. Cov neeg Mes Kas thiab cov nom tswv tsoom fwm siv kev tsim txom thiab tsim cov cai ua cov neeg tuag txog lab tus xwb, thiaj li paub qhia tias rhuav tshem cov neeg Khab Mes Kas (Native American genocide).

Nyob rau cov xyoo tseem ntxov rau lub teb chaws Mes Kas (United States of America), thawj fwm tsav (President George Washington) twb los mus daws cov teeb meem ntawm haiv neeg Mes Kas dawb uas lawv ntseeg tias qhov yog “cov neeg Khab teeb meem” xwb yuav tsum los tsim kom haiv neeg Khab Mes Kas kom muaj kev vam meej. Qhov kev tsim kho siv los hloov kom cov neeg los ntseeg kev cai tshiaib Vaj Tswv (Christianity), kawm lus As Kiv, thiab los xyaum coj li haiv neeg tawv dawb yuav los no.

Ib qhov kom txeeb cov neeg Khab Mes Kas (Native American) cov av, tsoom fwm thiab hauv xeev cov nom tswv hais ua ntau yam los tshem cov neeg Khab Mes Kas (Native American) los ntawm lawv cov vaj cov tsev. Thawj Fwm Tsav (President Andrew Jackson) kos tsab cai tshem haiv neeg Khab (Indian Removal Act) nyob rau xyoo 1830, uas cia tus thawj fwm tsav muaj fwj chim los coj cov neeg Khab Mes Kas (Native Americans) mus tso rau sab hnuv poob ntawm tus dej (Mississippi River) thiab muab av faib rau lawv. Txoj Kev nrog Kua Muag (The Trail of Tears) yog ib txog kev taug nyuaj heev rau cov neeg Khab (Cherokee Nation) txog txoj kev muab tshem tawm mus nyob hloov chaw. Ib qhov qhia tias muaj ntau tshaj 5,000 tus neeg Khab (Cherokee) tau tag txoj sia los ntawm kab mob thiab tshaib plab rau txoj kev taug lw no.



Nyob rau hauv xeev Wisconsin, pab neeg Khab (Sauk thiab Fox Tribes) raug qhuab nyuam los ntawm cov nom tswv tso tseg ntawm lawv cov av. Qhov no yog ntsug tsov rog hu ua (Black Hawk War) nyob rau xyoo 1832. Pab neeg Khab (Menominee Tribe), pab neeg Khab loj tshaj plaws nyob xeev Wisconsin tseem muab yuam los muag lawv cov av nyob rau ntawm tus dej (Fox River). Tsab cai (Prairie du Chien Treaty) yog kos los ib tsab cai kem rau cov neeg tuaj sab Us Roj (European Settlers) thiab cov neeg Khab pab pawg

Txog thaum yuav kawg rau ib txhiab cuaj pua xyoo (19th Century) ntawd, cov nom tswv Mes Kas (U.S.) tseem siv ib lo lus tias “tua ib tug neeg Khab, thiab tseg ib tug txiv neej” (kill the Indian, and save the man). Cov nom tswv tseem qhib pua pua lub tsev kawm ntawv los coj cov me nyuam neeg Khab (Native American) muab qhuab yuam mus kawm rau thiab. Cov tsev kawm ntawv no txwv cov me nyuam los ntawm kev siv lawv lus thiab cov npe thiab los kawm lawv kev coj thiab kev cai dab qhuas. .

Ib cov tsev kawm nyob hauv xeev (Wisconsin) suav ntxiv li lub tsev kawm (Menominee Boarding School) ntawm nroog (Keshena), lub (Oneida Boarding School) ntawm nroog (Oneida), lub (Lac du Flambeau) ntawm nroog (Lac du Flambeau), thiab (Tomah Industrial School) ntawm nroog (Tomah). Raws li keeb kwm dhau los, tsoom fww nom tswv (U.S. government) siv ntau tswv yim txo cov neeg Khab Mes Kas (Native American) cov zej zog kom los nyiag txeeb lawv cov av thiab txo lawv kab li kev cai. Lub teb chaw (United States) no tsim los ntawm txoj kev sib txeeb thiab tsim txom uas raug tua ua rau ntau tiam ntawm cov neeg Khab Mes Kas (Native American) cov zej zog.

Hnub no, muaj li 9.7 lab (9.7 million) cov neeg Khab Mes Kas (Native Americans) nyob thoob plaws teb chaw (United States) no thiab muaj 574 haiv neeg khab uas tsoom fww paub txog. Pab neeg Khab (Ho-Chunk, Menominee, Chippewa, Potawatomi, thiab Oneida) yog cov pab pawg xub xub nyob uas tseem khov nyiaj hnub niam no hauv xeev Wisconsin no. Yeeb vim li keeb kwm tshwm sim li yav tag los [5], cov neeg Khab Mes Kas (Native Americans) ntsib ntau yam kev kawm ntaub ntawv, kev noj qab haus huv, thiab kev noj kev haus tsis sib ncag [6]. Txawm yog kev keeb kawm tshwm sim yav tag los thiab kev ntsib teem meem tag sim no, cov neeg no tseem khaws lawv li txuj ci, kab li kev cai, thiab kev coj noj coj ua tseem loj hlob taus rau ntau tiam no. Cov neeg Khab Mes Kas (Native Americans) lub zej zog tseg tau cia thiab tseem loj hlob ntxiv. Pab pawg neeg Khab Mes Kas (Native Americans) tshiab thiab cov thawj coj ntawm haiv neeg no tseem hais lus sawv cev rau kev ncaj ncees, kev noj qab haus huv, thiab kev txog kev liaj iab teb chaws cov neeg Khab Mes Kas (Native American) cov zej zog.

Yuam Ua Qhev Ntawm Haiv Neeg Dub (The Enslavement of Africans)

Lub koos haum (Institution of American slavery) yog tsim tsa los ua kev tuav txog rau kev nqaij tawv txawv. Keeb kwm txog kev yuam ua qhev tshwm sim rau haiv neeg Dub (Africans) thiab lawv haiv neeg dhau los. Nyob rau xyoo 1619 haiv neeg Dub (African) dhau los raug muab txhom ntes thiab muab ntsaws rau hauv nkoj raug kev tsim txom rau kev ploj tuag rau lub sij hawm haiv neeg Mes Kas (Americans) los txeeb yuam ntawd. Ntau tshaj 200 xyoo raug kev qhuab yuav ua qhev (American slavery) muaj tshaj li 10.7 lab (million) cov neeg (Dub) txiv neej, poj niam, thiab me nyuam raug muab yuam ua qhev.

Rau ntau pua xyoo tag los, teb chaws Mes Kas muab lawv muab haiv neeg Dub (Africans) los pab dawb thiab yuam ua kev ua hauj lwm rau lawv kev noj nyob, kev muaj nyiaj txiag, thiab kev khwv kom muaj nyiaj seem tseg. Haiv neeg Dub (Africans) uas raug yuam ua qhev rau cov xeev nyob Sab Qaum Teb (Northern states) muab yuam los ua hauj lwm tu vaj tsev thiab lwm yam hauj lwm siv tes taw dag zog. Dhau ntawd, cov neeg dub yuav Sab Qab Teb (Southern states) muab yuam los ua liaj ua teb xwb.

Yuav txog kiag ntawm ib txhiab yim pua xyoo (18th century) ntawd, cov xeev nyob Sab Qaum Teb (Northern states) pib tsis muab cov neeg dud no ua qhev lawm. Txawm hais tias kev txwv tsis muab cov neeg dub yuav ua qhev nyob xeev Wisconsin raws txoj cai (Northwest Ordinance of 1787), kev keeb kwm muab cov neeg dub ua qhev twb pib thaum cov neeg xub tuaj coj yam nram qab teb coj cov neeg dub tuaj ua qhev rau lub sij kev lag luam pauv tawv (fur trade era). Muaj yees li 500 cov neeg Dub muab yuam ua qhev rau lub sij hawm no. Kev khawb qhov qhov tooj qhov hlau (mining industry) nyob rau 1820 ntawd muaj cov neeg dub los ua qhev ntxiv rau hauv xeev Wisconsin. Txog rau xyoo 1842, feem coob ntawm cov neeg Mes Kas Dub (African American) tau txais kev thaj yeeb thiab tseem ua lawv hauv rau teb chaws no. Nyob rau sab Qab Teb (South) tseem muaj cov neeg dub no ua qhev siv los cog qoob loo ua kev lag luam. Txog rau xyoo 1860, muaj li 1,200 cov neeg Mes Kas Dub tau txais kev thaj yeeb nyob xeev Wisconsin.

Sab Qab Teb (South) tsis kam kaw txoj kev muab neeg ua qhev no lawv thiaj li raug cais los ntawm lub teb chaws (United States) thiab tsim tsa hu ua cov xeev (Confederate States of America). Qhov no thiaj li kawj mus ua tsov rog sib tua (Civil War) uas pib rau 1861 thiab kav tau 4 xyoos uas cov xeev (Confederate states) los nyoo swb qhov tsov rog no.

Tom qab qhov tsov rog nyob rau xyoo 1865 ntawd, lub teb chaws (United States) mam tsim tsab cai (13th amendment) los txwv tsis pub neeg ua qhev thiab tsis pub yuam los ua lwm tus hauj lwm lawm. Txawm li ntawd, qhov no yeej tsis ua haiv neeg tawv dawb tso tseg rau kev txim txom, ua neeg phem, thiab tsim kev kub ntxhov haiv neeg tsawg Mes Kas Dub (African Americans).

Tsab Cai (Jim Crow Laws)

Tom qab tsab cai (13th amendment) tsim tau tag lawm los, qhov kev ua saib tsis tau haiv neeg Mes Kas Dub (African Americans) tseem tshwm sim tas zog li. Lawv yeej muaj cov cai nruj nruj paub tias (Black Codes) tsim los muaj kev thaj yeeb thiab kev hauj lwm rau haiv neeg Mes Kas Dub (African Americans). Rau lub sij hawm no, pab neeg (Ku Klux Klan), ib pawg neeg tawv dawb saib lawv tus kheej siab tshaj plaws, los tsim txom tua cov haiv neeg Dub tej zej zog. Txij li ntawm xyoo 1882 txog rau xyoo 1968 muaj li ntawm 4,743 cov neeg coj mus dai tuag tshwm sim nyob rau teb



chaws (United States) no. Tsab Cai (Jim Crow Laws), uas txwv tsis pub cais pab cais pawg, pib ntuav tawm thoob teb chaws no. Cov kev cai no, txwv los ntawm kev yuam kom txoj kev cov neeg tawv dawb txhob saib lawv tus kheej siab tshaj, tab sis ho tsis tso lub hwj tsam rau haiv neeg Mes Kas Dub (African Americans) thiab tsis kom lawv muaj kev vam meej rau lub teb chaws no. Qhov kev cais pab cais pawg yuam ntau yam rau hauv haiv neeg lawv lub neej, suav ntxiv tsev kawm ntawv, cov chaws ua si, cov pas dej ua si, cov chaw si saib xes nes mas, cov chaw saib ntawv, cov lab noj zaub noj mov, cov chaw siv dej, cov kais dej haus, cov tsheb loj (bus), thiab cov luv ciav hlaus. Cov chaws qhia tias “Haiv neeg tawv dawb xwb” (White only) thiab “haiv txawv nqaij txawv tawv” (colored) tso rau daim paib los yuam txog kev sib cais pab cais pawg no. Dhau ntawm ntxiv thiab, tsab cai (Jim Crow Laws) cais haiv neeg Mes Kas Dub (African Americans) tsis muaj xuaj los pov npav nyob rau kev paub ntaub ntawv, txwv tsis pub sib yuav nrog haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv, thiab txwv tsis sib tham nrog haiv Dub (Black) thiab haiv neeg dawb cov zej zog. Yog tsis ua raws li cov cai no yuav raug nplua nyiaj, coj mus kaw qhov taub, thiab tseem coj mus tsim txom los yog muaj dai hlua.

Nyob rau xyoo 1900 cov haiv neeg Mes Kas Dub (African American) pib loj hlob nyob xeev Wisconsin uas kav lag luam (manufacturing) muaj ntxiv tuaj. Tiam sis, kev ntsub ntxaug thiab kev sib cais pab pawg tseem muaj thoob plaws hauv xeev rau teb chaws xws li chaws hauj lwm, tsev kawm ntawv, thiab vaj tsev luam. Lub nroog Milwaukee yog ib zos sib cais tshaj plaws nyob rau teb chaws Mes Kas (United States). Nyob rau xyoo 1954, nyob kev sib foob (Brown V. The Board of Education) txiav txim tias kev cais me nyuam hauv tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsis tau, tab sis qhov ua tsis tau kev hloov nyob cov tsev kawm ntawv hauv nroog (Milwaukee Public Schools). Raws qhov kev sib foob no, nyob rau 1979 lub cov kawm ntawv (Milwaukee school system) tsim tau ib lub hom phiaj los cai. Cov nom tswv tsis kam los phaj ib tsab cai txog kev ntsub ntxaug rau vaj tsev luam txog rau xyoo 1968, tom qab tuaj sib tw phub thub (protests). Hnub no, nyob nroog (Milwaukee) txoj kev sib cai tseem muaj vim kev siv sib cais xws li muaj kab cai, ua txwv tsis cov neeg nqaij tawv txawv rau kev muaj fwj tsam rau txais nyiaj txiag thaib nyob vaj tsev luam.

Rau thaum lub caij xyoo 1950 thiab 1960 pab pawg neeg (Civil Rights Movement) tsim tsa kom muaj lub fwj tsam kev sib luag rau haiv neeg Mes Kas Dub (Black Americans) nyob rau teb chaws (United States) no. Ob pawg haiv neeg Dub (Black) thiab dawb cov zej zog los sib tseeb rau kom muaj kev vaj huam sib luag. Cov neeg dub (Martin Luther King Jr, Rosa Parks, the Little Rock Nine), thiab muaj ntau leej tib neeg sib ntaus sib tua rau kev cais pab cais pawg nyob rau ntau qhov chaw ntawm lub neej.

Nyob rau xyoo 1964 Thawj Fwm Tsav (President Lyndon B. Johnson) kos npe rau tsab cai (Civil Rights Act), uas muab kev tso tseg rau txoj kev cais pab cais pawg thiab ntsub ntxaug rau ntawm haiv neeg twg, txawv nqaij tawv twg, kev ntseeg twg, poj niam txiv neej twg los sis tuaj rau lub teb chaws twg tuaj. Txawm hais tias txoj kev cais pab cais pawg twb xaus lawm, los txoj kev ntsub ntxaug saib tsis tau rau haiv neeg Mes Kas Dub (African Americans) tseem muaj ntxiv. Qhov kev keeb kwm uas tsis ncaj ncees rau haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv nyob rau teb chaws (United States), suav ntxiv rau kev ua qhev thiab cais pab cais pawg, ua tseg rau ntau tiam tsis zoo rau haiv neeg Mes Kas Dub (African American) lub zej zog, thiaj pom tau tsis tau muaj kev sib txig txog rau niaj hnub niam no.

Nyob rau xyoo 1964 Thawj Fwm Tsav (President Lyndon B. Johnson) kos npe rau tsab cai (Civil Rights Act), uas muab kev tso tseg rau txoj kev cais pab cais pawg thiab ntxub ntxaug rau ntawm haiv neeg twg, txawv nqaij tawv twg, kev ntseeg twg, poj niam txiv neej twg los sis tuaj rau lub teb chaws twg tuaj. Txawm tias kev sib cai kawg lawm los, txoj kev ntxub ntxaug txog haiv neeg Mes Kas Dub tseem muaj nyob. Txoj kev keeb kwm tsis ncaj ncees nyob rau teb chaws (United States) tseg tau ntau tiam neeg nyob teb chaws (United States) tseem tej kev tsis sib txig no tshwm sim.

Cov Kev Cai Rau Haiv Neeg Hla Teb Chaws (Immigration Policies)

Muaj ntau pab pawg haiv neeg hla tuaj mus rau teb chaws (United States) no. Qhov pib keeb kwm yog vim cov neeg kev noj nyob rau lawv lub teb chaws uas lawm tswj tsis tau xws li sib ntau sib tua, ua tsov rog, kev noj nyob nyuaj heev, thiab tsis muaj zaub mov noj, tsis muaj vaj tsev nyob, thiab tsis muaj hauj lwm ua. Cov neeg khiav teb tuaj thoob qab ntuj no pib tuaj rau teb chaws (United States), haiv neeg twg yog ib qhov tseem ceeb los ntsuam xyuas leej twg yog “zoo siab txais tos” nyob rau lub teb chaws no. Haiv neeg dawb (Europeans) ntsib kev txais zoo rau teb chaws (United States), haiv neeg txawv teb chaws cov txawv nqaij txawv tawv ntsib kev nyuaj siab thiab ntsib teeb meem.

Txij li thaum pib, Tsoom Fwm Nom Tswv (U.S. Government) tsim tau thiab yuam cov cai tsis ncaj ncees rau haiv neeg txawv teb chaws tuaj. Tsab cai (Chinese Exclusion Act) ntawm xyoo 1882 yog thawj tsab cai tseem ceeb uas ua nruj haiv neeg txawv teb chaws tuaj rau teb chaws (United States). Haiv neeg Mes Kas Tawv Dawb (White Americans) pib ntsai tsam haiv neeg Suav (Chinese) yuav los mus txeeb lawv cov hauj lwm. Nyob rau hauv tsab cai no tsom fww (congress) rho tawm haiv neeg Suav (Chinese) thiab muab haiv neeg Suav (Chinese) tso tseg kom haiv neeg Suav (Chinese) ua tsis tau neeg xam xaj (naturalization). Ntau xyoo ntawv ntxiv, tsab cai (Immigration Act ntawm 1924) tsim tau ib tsab cai txwv kom cov neeg txawv teb chaws kom tsawg tuaj rau teb chaws (United States). Tsab cai txo kom tus lej ntawm “xav kom tsawg dua” haiv neeg txawv teb chaws thiab nyiam kom cov neeg los ntawm Sab Qaum teb (Northern) thiab Sab Hnub Poob haiv neeg Yuav Roj (European) cov teb chaws tuaj. Rau lub sij hawm no, Tsoom Fwv Nom Tswv Zov Kev (U.S. Border Patrol) tsim los tswj haiv neeg txawv teb chaws rau kev tuaj los ntawm haiv neeg Mev (Mexican) thiab haiv neeg (Canadian) cov kev cai tuaj.



Yuav tau txais cov neeg ua qoob loo nyob tiam 20 no, xeev Wisconsin tsim tau ib tsab cai coj tau cov neeg ua liaj teb tuaj hauv xeev no. Qhov kev pab cuam (Brocero Program) ntawm xyoo 1942 yog ib tsab cai pom zoo ntawm teb chaws Mes Kas (United States) thiab Mev Teb (Mexico) uas coj lab tus neeg ua hauj lwm rau teb chaws mes (U.S.) tsis ntev xwb. Nyob rau xyoo 1943, qhov kev pab cuam (Emergency Farm Labor Program) tsim tsa thiab cov neeg tswv ua liaj teb hauv xeev Wisconsin txais lwm cov txiv neeg ua liaj teb cov teb chaws xws li Jamaica, Bahamas, thiab British Honduras (hnuv no Belize) tuaj ua hauj lwm cov lawm cov liaj teb.

Cov neeg ua hauj lwm rau qoob los liaj teb no ntsib kev teeb meem rau kev them nyiaj tsawg thiab kev ua hauj lwm phem heev nyob hauv xeev Wisconsin. Nyob xeev California, lub koos haum (National Farmworkers Association) uas paub tias (United Farm Workers) pib los ua hauj lwm teeb tsa kom muaj kev zoo rau txoj kev hauj lwm rau liaj teb. Vim yog kev no, Jesus Salas coj tau ib pab pawg tsim tsa rau cov neeg ua liaj teb nyob hauv xeev Wisconsin. Thaum lub Yim Hlis ntuj xyoo 1966 cov neeg ua liaj ua teb thiaj taug kev tom lub nroog Wautoma txog hauv nroog Madison kom cov nom tswv los saib cov cai no. Qhov kev taug kev (Farmworkers Movement) thiaj tsa kev them nyiaj zoo thiab chaw ua hauj lwm zoo cov neeg ua qoob loo thoob plaws teb chaws no, suav ntxiv li xeev Wisconsin thiab.

Qhov kev saib tsis tau cov haiv neeg Mev Mes Kas (Latin American) cov zej zog txog kev nom tswv hloov cai thiab nrhiav ntau yam tswv yim los xa rov qab rau cov neeg Mev (Mexican) tawm los, suav ntxiv rau cov neeg uas twb xam xaj (U.S. citizens) lawm. Cov cai ua kev ntxub ntxaug cov neeg haiv txawv teb chaws muab tso rau thoob teb chaws li kev keeb kwm uas ua kev kub ntxhov cov haiv neeg txawv nqaij tawv tawv lawv lub neej nyob no. Tsis tag li ntawd, cov cai ua kev ntxub ntxaug rau haiv txawv nqaij tawv tawv tsis yog ib qhov yav tag lawm xwb, tsis ntev xyoo xwb thawj fwm tsav thiab nws pab pawg tseem txwv tsis pub haiv neeg muaj kev ntseeg dab qhuas (Muslim) cov teb chaws tuaj thiab, tso tseg tsis txais haiv neeg thaj nam tawg rog (Syrian refugees), thiab yuam haiv neeg no uas xav nrhiav ntaub nyob cia rau lawv nyob rau lwm lub teb chaws thaum cov nom tswm mam los saib xyuas lawv tej ntaub ntawv. Txoj kev ntxub ntxaug muaj no thiab lub tsam thawm ntawm kev txais tos haiv neeg txawv teb chaws ua rau kev ntsai raug xav rov qab, coj mus kaw nkuaj, thiab muab tsev neeg sib cais yog cov cai ua tsis sib txig rau haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv nyob rau lub teb chaws no (U.S. society).



Kev Teeb Tsa Ntawm Cov Nom Tswv Hauv Xeev Wisconsin (The Structure of the Wisconsin State Government)

Zoo li tsoom fwm nom tswv loj, xeev Wisconsin cov nom tswv muaj peb pab pawg: pab tsim kev li kev cai (legislative branch), pab pom zoo rau txoj cai (executive branch), thiab pab txiav txim siab rau cai (judicial branch). Nyob rau kev haiv lus sawv cev rau cai, pab pom zoo rau txoj cai (executive) thiab pab tsim kev li kev cai (legislative) yog ob pab pawg saib xyuas nruj dua.

Pab Pawg Neeg Ksim Kev li Kev Cai (Legislative Branch) Suav ntxiv:

- Xeev Wisconsin Cov Senate, uas yog 33 tus neeg hauv pab pawg, xaiv tsa li plaub-xyoos twg ib zaug. Cov Xeev Wisconsin Senate yog txawv los ntawm cov U.S. Senate. Cov neeg nyob hauv Xeev (Wisconsin Senate) yog hu ua “senators”;
- Cov pab pawg hauv Xeev (Wisconsin Assembly), uas yog 99 tus neeg hauv pab pawg, xaiv tsa li ob-xyoos twg ib zaug. Cov neeg nyob hauv (Assembly) hu ua “representatives”; thiab
- Ob pab pawg ntawm cov neeg hauv (Assembly) thiab (Senate) muaj ua qav num (committees) rau ib qhov tseem ntsiab lus twg.

Ua ke, pab pawg neeg hauv (Senate) thiab (Assembly) tsim tsa los hu (Wisconsin Legislature). Pab pawg neeg hauv (legislature) lub luag hauj lwm yog los saib xyuas thiab txiav txim rau cov cai, suav ntxiv li kev nyiaj txiag siv.

Pab Pawg Neeg Los Saib Xyuas Cai (Executive Branch) Suav Ntxiv:

- Tus Tswv Xeev (Governor), uas raug xaiv tsa li plaub-xyoos ib zaug twg. Tus Tswv Xeev (Governor) pom zoo kos npe los sis tsis pom zoo muab tshem tawm cov cai, los tawm tswv yim thov nyiaj txiag, thiab los ua lub taub hau rau tag nrho cov koos hauv hauv xeev uas yuav tsim tsa cov cai;
- Tus (Attorney General), tsis tag li ntawd muaj xaiv tsa plaub-xyoos ib zaug twg, uas yog tus kws leej choj hlob rau hauv lub xeev kev nom tswv, thiab muab tswv yim pab cov koos haum hauv xeev thiab pab pawg neeg tsim kev li kev cai (Legislature);
- Cov koom haum hauv xeev (State agencies), xws li lub tsev saib xyuas kev noj qab haus huv (Department of Health Services), uas los mus nqa thiab taug hauv xeev cov cai thiab lwm yam kev li kev cai.

Hauv Xeev Wisconsin Kev Tsim Tsa Kev Li Kev Cai (The Wisconsin State Legislative Process)

Cov cai (Legislature) yog ob-xyoos hu ua (biennial session). Nws pib rau thawj as thiv ntawm xyoo khib (odd-year). Qhov kev pib thawj hnub yog tsim los tsa pab pawg (legislature), taw rau pab neeg Committee), thiab tsim ib daim phim thib (calendar). Daim phim thib (calendar) yuav qhia txog thaum twg ob pab neeg hauv (Legislature) yuav sib caiv thiab pov npav rau cov cai thiab thaum cov committee yuav nyob qhov twg. Tab sis, cov (Legislature) yuav cai los ntawm daim (calendar) rau lawv kev txiav txim siab rau lawv tus kheej los yog hu ntawm ntawv tus tswv xeev (Governor) kev hu ua “special session” los tham ib tsab cai no.

Feem ntau kev ua hauj lwm nyob (Legislature) yog ua tiav los ntawm kev (lawmaking), los ntawm tsab tawm tsab cai (proposing), saib xyuas rau (considering), thiab pov npav rau (voting) rau cov cai los sis sib koom tawm tswv yim rau.

Ib tsab cai yog tsim tsa xa los ntawm ib tug neeg ntawm (Legislature) los sis Tus Tswv Xeev (Governor) rau:

- Tsim ua ib tsab cai tshiab,
- Rov kho dua tsab cai tshwm sim, los sis
- Tshem tawm ib tsab cai tshwm sim ntawd

Qhov tswv yim rau ib tsab cai yog los ntawm xeev (Wisconsin Legislature), lawv cov neeg mob siab txhawb, cov neeg ua hauj lwm txhawb lawv (lobbyists), tus tswv xeev (Governor), los sis ntawm ib lub koos haum (heads of state agencies) ua saib xyuas cov cai ntawd. Ib pab pawg neeg (non-partisan government) hu ua (Legislative Reference Bureau) los pab sau pab tsab cai no.

Thaum ib tsa cai qhia, feem ntau yog los ib tug (legislator) los sis tus tswv xeev (Governor), ntawm (Assembly thiab Senator) txoj kev coj mus rau lub (committee) uas muaj pej xeem tawm suab. Tus (Chair) ntawm lub committee yuav saib xyuas cov cai puas tsim nyog coj tso rau ib rooj sib tham. Tus tswv tsim tsab cai no (tus legislator ua los qhia tsab cai) yog thawj tug los hais lus, thiab qhia tsab cai rau lub committee. Cov pej xeem muaj feem cuam los tawm suab txhawb rau los sis tsis pom zoo rau tsab cai no. Nyob rau lub sij hawm no, cov neeg nyob hauv lub



committee yuav los nug rau cov neeg pab muaj kev pov thawj los sis cov ua hauj lwm los ntawm lub (Legislature Council, ib lub koos haum pab saib txoj kev li choj thiab saib xyuas kev li kev cai txog tsab cai yuav tshwm sim ntawd)

Txhua txhua tus neeg nyob hauv xeev Wisconsin muaj cai los koom lub rooj sib tham thiab hais lus txog qhov cai tawm tshiab no. Kev hais lus ua pov thawj los ntawm cov zej zog yuav pab rau cov neeg (legislators) kev hloov siab. Tab sis, cov rooj sib tham tsuas muaj nyob rau hnuv ua laj kam (weekday), qee zaus nrog ib hnuv los sis ob hnuv qhia rau pej xeev paub xwb, thiab nyob rau ntawm tswj (chair) seb koj yuav tsum hais lus tim ntsej tim muag los sis yog lawm kom txais los ntawm email los sis nrug ntug (virtually).

Tom qab kev pej xeev hnov tag, cov committees feem ntau teem ib lub caij nyog, hu ua lub (executive session), los ua ib qhov kev kho rau (amendments) thiab pom zoo pov npav seb tsab cai no puas yuav phaj ntawm lub committee los tsis phaj. Yog feem coob ntawm pab (legislators) uas nyob rau lub committee pov npav pom zoo (yes), ces phaj mus ntawm lub committee thiab npaj mus rau ntawm lub (chamber), nyob rau hauv (Assembly) los sis (Senate).

Cov koj hauv (Chamber) txiav txim seb cov cai twg yuav yog cov koj los pov npav (vote) los ntawm tag nrho chamber (hu ua floor vote) thiab nyob rau thaum twg. Rau lub sij hawm (floor vote), ib tsab cai muaj cai los sib caiv los ntawm txhua hauv chamber, kho rau, thiab pom zoo pov npav los sis tsis pom zoo tso tseg. Yog nws phaj lawm, mus lwm lub chamber los saib xyuas. Qhov kev rau tsab cai nyob rau lwm lub chamber yeej zoo ib yam li lub qub xwb.

Yog tsab cai phaj rau ob lub tsev (Senate thiab Assembly), yuav xa mus rau tus tswv xeev (Governor) yuav los kos rau kev li kev cai los sis tsis kos rau (veto). Yog tus tswv xeev (Governor) tsis ua dab tsi rau tsab cai nyob rau ntawm ib lub sij hawm twg, tsab cai li taus maus tiv (automatically) los ua txoj cai lawm. Yog tus tswv xeev (Governor) tsis kos rau (veto) tsab cai, yuav muab xa rau qab rau hauv (Assembly thiab Senate) los saib xyuas dua. Nrog ob suaj-peb (two-thirds) kev pom zoo pov npav ntawm (Assembly thiab Senate), tsab cai yuav hla (overrides) ntawm tus tswv xeev (Governor's Veto) thiab tshwm sim los ua txoj cai lawm.

Xeev Wisconsin Txoj Kev Npaj Siv Nyiaj Txiag (Wisconsin State Budget)

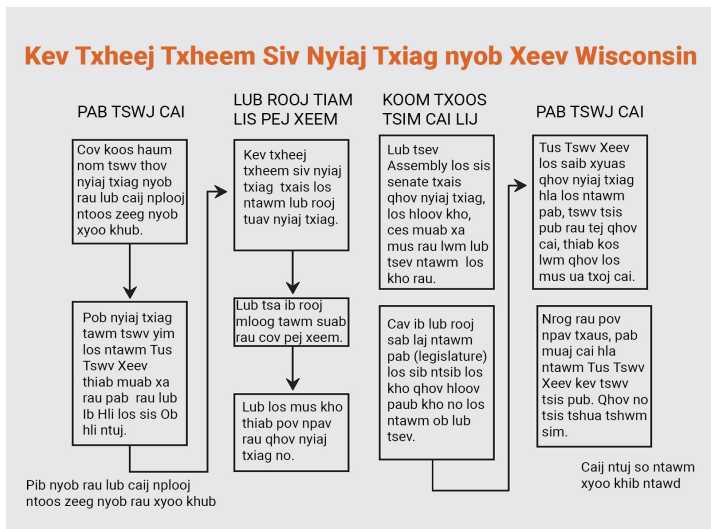
Hauv xeev txoj kev siv npaj tawm nyiaj txiag suav ntau yam kev txiav txim los pab cuam los sis tab kaum txog kev ncaj ncees rau haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv, thiab yog ib txog kab kev rau cov pab pawg tsim kev li kev cai los siv rau yam kev tseem ceeb ua ntej yuav muab cov kev pab cuam no pub rau tej pej xeem sawv daws. Cov pab pawg neeg tsim cai no (lawmakers) tseem siv qhov kev siv nyiaj txiag no los dhau rau ntau yam cai uas tsis tshwm sim nyiaj txiag thiab.

Kev siv nyiaj txiag (budget) yog ib qhov hais rau hauv xeev kev tseem ceeb tshaj, rau peb kev nrhiav tau kev pab cuam, thiab lwm yam rau kev txiav txim rau tej cai. Qee zaus, kev sib tham txog kev siv nyiaj txiag (budget) los xyuas yam tsis tau muaj thiab kev sib pauv tau, nrog cov pab pawg neeg tsim kev li kev cai (lawmakers) kev tham rau lawv kev ntseeg thiab kev tso rau hauv xeev (Wisconsin) cov me tub me nyuam thiab lawv tsev neeg; tab sis dhau ntawd tseem muab tso rau cov npus lib xav loj (corporations) thiab cov neeg muaj txiag nplua nuj thiab muaj hwj chim dua ntawm xeev Wisconsin cov me tub me nyuam thiab lawv tsev neeg, tsev kawm ntawv, thiab cov zej zog. Siv qhov kev no ua daim duab tuav txhais tau tias pab pawg neeg tsim kev li kev cai no los pab cov neeg muaj txiag nplua nuj los txeeb kev pab cuam rau lawv tus kheej xwb, lwm pab neeg uas ua hawj lwm los nrhiav noj nrhiav haus xwb, cov neeg khwv tsis tau noj tau haus, cov haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv, cov me nyuam, thiab haiv neeg txawv teb chaws tuaj yog pab pawg tsis muaj lub fwj tsam ntau..

Xeev Wisconsin Kev Txheej Txheem Rau Kev Siv Nyiaj Txiag (The Wisconsin Budget Process)

Xeev Wisconsin muaj qhov ob-xyoos rau kev tham siv nyiaj txiag uas tshwm sim rau Xya Hli Ntuj rau xyoo lej-khib (odd-numbered) mus txog rau lub Rau Hli Ntuj tom qab txog rau xyoo lej-khib dua – pib txwv, los ntawm lub Xya Hli Ntuj 2023 mus txog lub Rau Hli Ntuj 2025.

Qhov kev txheej txheem rau kev siv nyiaj txiag pib rau thaum cov koos haum hauv xeev (state agencies) xa lawv li kev thov nyiaj txiag rau tus Tswv Xeev (Governor) nyob rau lub caij nplooj ntoos zeeg rau xyoo lej khub (even numbered years). Tus Tswv Xeev (Governor) khaws cov kev thov nyiaj txiag tau kev sab laj ntaus tswv yim, thiab mam li tso nws pob nyiaj txiag cov lej tawm, feem ntau nyob rau lub Ob Hlis Ntuj nyob rau lub xyoo tus lej-khib (odd-numbered) ntawd. Koj muaj cai hu rau tus tswv xeev (Governor) los tawm suab txog ntawm kev nyiaj txiag siv (budget priorities).



Kauj ruam ntxiv rau kev siv nyiaj txiag (budget) yog mus rau pab pawg neeg txiav tsim kev li kev cai (Legislature) mus rau rooj pab pawg neeg saib xyuas nyiaj txiag, hu ua (Joint Committee on Finance), los sis tsuas yog (Joint Finance) los sis (JFC). Yog feem coob ntawm pab pawg neeg (legislature) muaj txawv tus nyob rau hauv nyias lub party rau tus tswv xeev (Governor), lub committee mus cai hla (bypass) tus tswv xeev (Governor) kev pom zoo rau thiab hloov hauv nws kev nyiaj txiag (budget). no los cav ib cov rooj los mloog thiab los pov npav rau kev hloov ntawv qhov siv nyiaj txiag (budget) no. Lub committee yuav teeb ob peb rooj tawm suab nyob rau hauv xeev no rau pej xeev tuaj tawm suab, txawm tias lub sij hawm yuav muab tsawg tsawg xwb los. Pej xeev tseem muaj sib tham xa ntaub ntawv ua email rau lub committee no thiab.

Tom qab mus rau lub rooj (Joint Finance-Committee), qhov kev siv nyiaj txiag (budget) yuav tsum dhau los ntawm ob lub tsev ntawm cov pab pawg neeg tsim cai (houses of the Legislature). Yog tias ib pawg ntawm lub (party) tuav tag nrho ob lub tsev (houses of the Legislature), cov neeg tsim cai nyob rau lwm pab pawg yuav tau los sib khoom tes rau qhov txawv ntawd tso mam cia mus rau tom lub rooj (Joint Finance Committee), thiab cov neeg tsim kev li kev cai no pauv tej yam me ntsis rau kev siv nyiaj txiag ua ntej yuav mus rau pab pawg neeg hauv (Assembly thiab Senate).

Tom qab ob lub tsev (house of the Legislature) phaj dhau kev siv nyiaj txiag (budget), nws mus rau tus Tswv Xeev (Governor) kos npe thiab tej yam nws tsis pom zoo yuav muab tshem tawm. Tus Tswv Xeev (Governor) kuj tshem qhov twg nws tsis pom zoo tab sis tsis pub yuav muab tso rau rov tom qab dua. Thaum nws pom zoo kos rau qhov (budget), ces nws yuav siv tau lawm xwb.

Muaj ntau cov kev li kev cai muaj tej yam tsis zoo tshwm sim cov zej zoo haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv, txawm yog txhob txwm ua los sis tsis yog txhob txwm ua. Vim li no, yog ib qhov tseem ceeb los hais sawv cev thiab ua hauj lwm ua kev kom muaj kev ncaj ncees rau cov cai tseem npaj tsim los sis twb tshwm sim lawm. Qhov no hu ua “Racial Equity Impact Assessment” (REIA), qhov qauv siv kev qub noj nyob los ntsuam xyuas sau tseg thiab ntsuam xyuas rau kev txiav txim rau haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv lub zej zog.

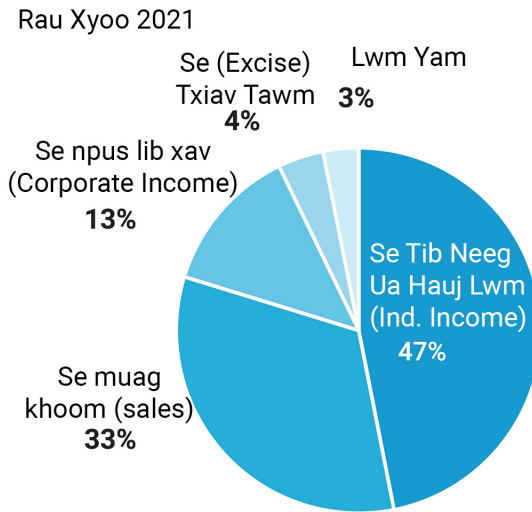
Qhov zoo ntawm kev siv qhov (REIA) yog ib qhov teej tug los cuam tsuam rau txoj kev ntxub ntxaug thiab los kho kev txiav txia yav tag los los kho thiab txwv kom txob muaj tej yam li (institutional racism) rau peb cov kev li kev cai lawm. Qhov kev ntsuam xyuas no yuav tau txhua yam phab kev txiav txim suav ntxiv li hauv koos haum (institutional), zos (city), nroog (county), nroog loj (municipal), thiab xeev (state) txoj kev kho.

Pej Xeem Li Kev Pab Cuam (Public Resources)

Pej xeem li kev pab cuam yuav tsum mus tso ib txoj kev kom pab tau txhua tus nyob rau hauv Xeev Wisconsin no, thiab kom pib tsis txhob ua kev ntxub ntxaug li yav tag uas kev nyuaj ntau yam cov tsev neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv kom loj hlob taus.

Qhov nyiaj txiag ntau tshaj plaws ntawm kev tseem ceeb ntawm kev thov no hu ua (General Purpose Revenue), los sis (GPR), uas yog tau ntau los ntawm cov nyiaj se, thiab muab siv tau ntau kev siv. Ib nrab ntawm qhov nyiaj (GPR) los ntawm se ua hauj lwm, nrog rau kev txiav se muag khoom yog qhov thib ob-loj tshaj plaws ntawm kev se no.

Kev Tau Se Siv Los Kev Tau Nyiaj Txiag Los



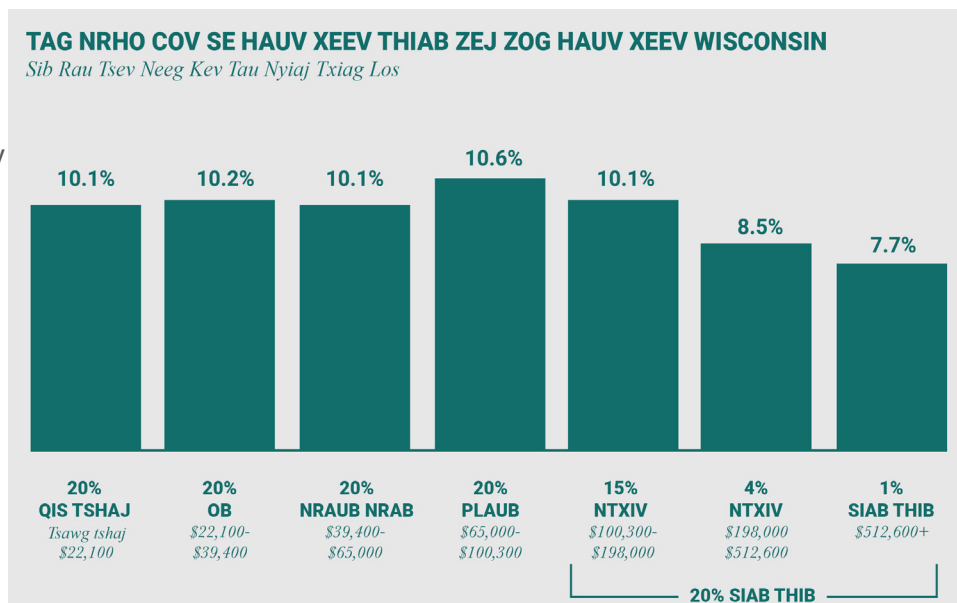
Kev Txhawb Los (Source): Wisconsin Department of Administration, Wisconsin Budget Project

Muaj lwm yam nyiaj txiag nyob rau hauv qhov (budget), suav ntxiv li nyiaj txiag los ntawm tsoom fwv nom tswv (federal government), nqi rau cov neeg siv thiab nqi kawm ntaub ntawv, thiab nyiaj txiag tso rau ib qhov peev twg. Qhov lwm yam nyiaj txiag tsuas yog muab siv rau yam ntawv xwb thiab yuav tsis siv yooj yim li cov nyiaj txiag (GPR).

Leej Twg Them Se (Who Pays Taxes?)

Xeev Wisconsin txoj kev them se pab tau ntau dua rau cov neeg muaj txiag nplua nuj rau txhua leej txhua tus. Cov neeg muaj txiag nplua nuj tshaj nyob hauv xeev Wisconsin them se tsawg tshaj rau lawv tej nyiaj txiag khwv tau los nyob ib pab pawg twg, ua rau cov neeg nyob hauv xeev Wisconsin uas tau nyiaj tsawg thiab nraub nrab los sib ntxiv los ua rau qhov tsawg ntawd.

Cov them se nyob ntawm top 1feem pua tsuas yog 7.7 feem pua xwb rau lawv cov nyiaj txiag nyob rau hauv xeev thiab zej zog cov se, pib rau 10.1 feem puas cov neeg them los ntawm cov pab pawg neeg bottom 20 feem pua. Qhov no qhia (shows) paub tias peb txoj them se yog tsim los pab rau cov neeg npua nuj thiab muaj peev xwm, nrog txhua tus ua rau qhov txawv ntawd.



Cov Kev Tseem Ceeb Tshaj Ntawm Kev Siv Nyiaj Txiag (Top Budget Priorities)

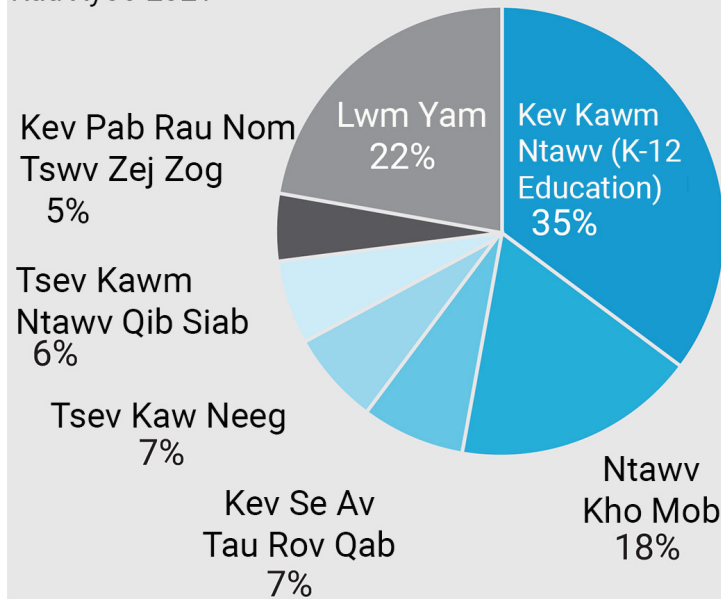
Ib qhov loj tshaj ntawm pawg nyob hauv GPR kev siv nyiaj txiag yog rau cov tsev kawm ntawv qib K-12. Nyob rau hauv xeev Wisconsin, cov tsev kawm ntawv tau txais lawv cov nyiaj txiag los ntawm ob peb yam hauv xeev pab thiab zej zog cov se av.

Daim ntawv kho mob (Medical assistance), zoo li daim (BadgerCare, yog qhov thib ob rau siv nyiaj ntau tshaj plaws li. Daim ntawv kho mob (Medical assistance) yog ib qhov kab pas phais (insurance) rau tib neeg thiab tsev neeg nrog rau cov tau nyiaj tsawg, cov laus neeg, thiab tib neeg muaj mob xiam hoob khab. Hauv xeev cov tsev loj cub (corrections system) thiab cov tsev kawm ntawv qib siab (univeristy) yog qhov loj tshaj ntxiv rau hauv GPR rau kev siv nyiaj txiag.

Kev sawv cev tawm suab los hnov rau lub sij hawm kev tham txog nyiaj txiag no (budget process) los rau cov nom tswv to taub txog lawv kev tseem ceeb thiab cov muaj nuj nqis ntawm pab pawg neeg (constituents).

Cov Kev Pab Cuam Siv Nyiaj Ntau Tshaj nyob hauv GPR Kev Siv Nyiaj Txiag

Rau Xyoo 2021



Muab Los Ntawm: Departamento de Administración de Wisconsin
 NYOB RAU QHOV - WISCONSIN BUDGET PROJECT

Lub Thawv Rau Kev Hais Lus Sawv Cev Rau Txoj Cai (Policy Advocacy Toolkit)

Leej Twg Sawv Cev Rau Koj (Who Represents You?)

Mus saib hauv xeev (Wisconsin legislature website) ntawm, (<https://legis.wisconsin.gov>), koj yuav nrhiav tau cov neeg tsim kev cai lij choj (legislators) hauv koj lub zos los mus ntaus koj lub chaw nyob.

Xeev (Wisconsin Legislature website) pab ntaub ntawv rau:

- Kawm txog rau xeev (Wisconsin State Senate, Assembly, thiab Cov Committees).
- Kawm ntau ntiv txog koj cov nom tswv koj tsa thiab lawv kev nyiam kev ntshaw.
- Kawm txog thaj chaw nyob hauv lawv qhov kev saib xyuas thiab lawv cov committee muab rau lawv ua ntawd.
- Saib cov cai lawv twb tau muab los qhia rau yav tag los lawm.
- Tsim kom koj paub txog ib yam dab tsi los sis txoj cai tso.

Sau Ntawv Rau Koj Tus Neeg Tsim Kev Li Kev Cai (Legislator)

Sau ib tsab ntawv rau ib nom tswv xaiv tau yuav yog txoj kev los qhia paub txog ntawm ib qhov teeb meem los sis txoj cai twg ua raug rau lub zej zog. Xa koj tsab ntawv hauv nruab ntug (email) yuav pab tau thiab vim ceev heev thiab tsis tau nqa mus xa rau li. Nyob rau hauv koj tsab ntawv yog ib qhov tseem ceeb los tham txog qhov teeb meem thiab yuav tsim teeb meem rau lub zej zog li cas. Qhov no yuav yog ib txoj kev muaj zog los muab qhov teeb meem pub rau cov neeg tsim kev cai lij choj uas yuav muaj fwj chim los pab koj!

- Piav lub ntsiab ntawm koj tsab ntawv thaum niam qhuav pib sau. Qhia kom meej tseeb thiab qhia tsab cai thiab qhov teeb meem rau ntawm thawj kab ntawv ntawd.
- Muab qhov tseem ceeb ntsiab li koj kev to taub txog qhov teeb meem thiab qhov yuav ua teeb meem nyob rau ntawm lub zej zog.
- Koj yuav tsum piav txog koj qhov kev pom nyob rau ntawm qhov teeb meem no. Nco qab ntsoov qhia txog koj tus kheej thiab piav qhov kev hloov no yuav zoo li cas rau koj. Qhov rau tug neeg tsim kev cai lij choj txog lwm pab pawg neeg yog raug teeb meem rau yam no thiab.
- Tshab txhais qhov kev daws no los ntawm cov nom tswv koj tsa uas koj xav kom kho thiab ntsuam xyuas cov tswv yim los pab txhim kho kom zoo dua rau lub zej zog.
- Xaus tsab ntawv los ua tsaug rau tus neeg tsim cai lij choj thiab kos tsab ntawv no nrog rau koj lub npe. Nco ntsoov ntiv koj lub chaw nyob thiab tus xov tooj. Ntxiv rau qhov ntaub ntawv no, yog koj muaj peev xwm ua tau, yuav pab tias koj nyob rau lawv thaj chaw thiab lawv thiab mob siab saib xyuas koj cov lus no.



Hu Rau Koj Tus Neeg Tsim Cai (Calling Your Legislator)

Hu xov tooj rau koj tus neeg tsim kev cai lij choj yog ib txoj kev yooj yim tham rau koj tus neeg tsim kev cai lij choj txog ib qhov teeb meem los sis tsab cai twg.

Ua Ntej Yuav Hu (Before Calling)

Koj yuav tsum nrhiav kom tau cov ntau ntawv txhua yam los nrog koj tus neeg tsim kev cai lij choj ntawd tham. Ib qhov yuav pab tau koj dua yog muab sau tseg yuav pab rau koj qhov sib tham ntawd.

Rau Lub Sij Hawm Hu Tham (During the Phone Call)

Qhia koj tus kheej, qhia lawv tias koj nyob rau ntawm lawv thaj chaw (yog tias nyob tiag) thiab qhia kom meej txog koj qhov kev pom zoo ntawm tsab cai los sis qhov teeb meem uas koj xav kom tus neeg tsim kev cai lij choj los daws li cas. Piav hais tias vim li qhov teeb meem no tseem ceeb li cas rau koj thiab lawv yuav ua li cas thiaj li yuav daws koj qhov kev txhawj xeeb no. Yog koj tus neeg tsim kev cai lij choj tsis khoom li, nug lawv ib tug neeg ua hauj lwm pab muab koj cov lus txhawj xeeb ntawd mus hais rau tus neeg tsim kev cai lij choj ntawd.

Thaum Yuav khwb Lub Xov Tooj (At the End of the Call)

Nco qab ntsoov ua tsaug rau tug neeg tsim kev cai lij choj lawv lub sij thiab xav kom lawv paub txog txoj kev sawv cev ntawd.

Sib Tham Nrog Koj Tus Neeg Kho Cai (Meeting with Your Legislator)

Sib tham ib leeg-nrog-ib leeg nrog rau koj cov neeg tsim kev cai lij choj yuav pab tau txhawb koj rau koj cov hom phiaj koj sawv cev ntawd. Tag nrho cov neeg tsim kev cai lij choj nyob hauv xeev (Wisconsin) muaj hoob kas nyob rau tim lub xeev tsev dawb (state capital) hauv nroog Madison no. Cog phooj ywg nrog rau koj cov neeg tsim kev cai lij choj yuav yog ib txoj hauv kev zoo los sawv cev rau kev hloov rau ib txoj cai twg. Sib tham nrog cov nom tswv tsa tau no sij hawm tsawg tsawg xwb; yog li ntawd yuav tsum tau npaj rau ntej rau koj lub rooj sib tham no.

Teem Caij Nyoog (Make an Appointment)

Ua ntej koj yuav hu rau koj neeg tsim kev cai lij choj los sis lawv cov neeg ua hauj ncaj qha rau lawv los teem caij nyoog. Nyob rau ntawm xeev (Wisconsin State Legislature) lub website koj yuav nrhiav tau cov ntaub ntawv txog koj neeg tsim kev cai lij choj uas koj xav ntsib nrog. Koj tseem hu tau rau koj cov neeg tsim kev cai lij choj hu lawv qhov (Legislative Hotline) nyob hauv Madison, xeev WI hu rau 608-266-9960 (<https://legis.wisconsin.gov/about/contact>). Koj tseem hu tau tus xov tooj pub dawb (toll-free) ntawm 1-800-362-9472.

Prepárese para la reunión

Yuav npaj rau koj lub rooj sib tham, tsim ib daim kos cwj (agenda) thiab/los sis ib daim ntawv (memo) los qhia txog koj qhov ntsiab lus. Nco qab ntsoov los tham txog qhov teeb meem yuav raug rau cov zej zog thiab. Muab tau lo lus yog yuav pab tham txog cov cai yuav pab tau lub zej zog tus kheej.

Nyob rau thaum lub rooj sib tham (During the Meeting)

Qhov ua ntej tshaj yog los piav txog koj tus kheej/koj lub koos haum. Ntxiv ntawd, qhia kom meej tseeb vim li cas koj tuaj nyob no thiab qhov koj xav kom uas tuaj tiav rau hnuv no. Koj yuav tsum los piav txog qhov teeb meem, cov tswv yim kho li cas, thiab yuav raug lub zej zog li cas. Qhov tham txog kev ncaj ncees rau haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv yuav cia koj los qhia rau koj tus neeg tsim kev cai lij choj txog qhov kev tsis sib txig uas tseem tshwm sim rau koj li teeb meem thiab muab npaj los paub txog rau qhov nyuaj uas lawv yuav tsum los tham txog. Yuav nquag hu rau ib tug neeg tsim kev cai lij choj, koj yuav npaj cov suab thiab dab neeg los yog cov neeg nyob hauv zej zog uas raug rau cov teeb meem los ntsuam xyuas qhov tseem ceeb los ntawm koj kev sawv cev ntawd.

Tom qab lub rooj sib tham (After the Meeting)

Sau ib tsab ntawv ua tsaug los sis xa ib tsab email mus rau neeg tsim kev cai lij choj leej twg ua ntsib koj. Ua lawv tsaug rau lawv ntsib nrog koj thiab rov qab hais tsab cai uas ua koj xav kom lawv tham rau.

Ob peb yam tswv yim txog kev sib tham nrog koj cov neeg tsim kev cai lij choj

- Koj tsis tag yuav ua tus puab tshaj thiaj li yuav los ua ib tug neeg sawv cev ntawd. Tsom rau koj txoj dab neeg los yog yam yuav raug rau koj lub zej zog yuav yog qhov muaj zog tshaj.
- Cov neeg tsim kev cai lij choj feem coob paub me me txog ntau yam teeb meem. Tej zaum koj cov neeg tsim kev cai lij choj tsis paub txog, thiab koj yuav paub zoo dua rau qhov teeb meem thiab qhov yuav tshwm sim tau li cas.
- Tsis ua li cas hais tias koj tsis paub teb txog qhov lus nug lawv hais ntawd. Yog koj ua tau, qhia rau lawv tias koj mam coj lawv cov ntaub ntawv qhia rau lawv tom ntej no. Qhov no yuav muab rau koj ib lub tswv yim tias koj tseem hu lawv du.

Siv Kev Nruab Ntug Los Hais Sawv Cev (Online Advocacy)

Qhov kev siv txog txoj kev nruab ntug (social media platforms) yuav yog ib txoj kev hais sawv cev muaj zog heev. Kev siv nruab ntug (social media) yuav siv pab ua li lub paj taub ua suab rau koj txoj kev sawv cev los pab koj mus kom txog ib pab neeg coob dua. Hnuv no, cov siv (platforms) no xws li Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, thiab TikTok yog siv tshaj los qhia thiab rub neeg koom siab los tawm tsam rau tej teeb meem no. Ib qhov kev siv (platform) yuav coj tau ib pab neeg txawv; yog li ntawd, yog ib qhov tseem ceeb los saib xyuas cov neeg twg koj xav mus nrhiav txog. Rau kev siv (social media) koj los npaj nrhiav cov neeg pab dawb, thov nyiaj txiag, nrhiav kev nyiaj txiag, thiab cov tib neeg los ua ke rau pej xeem tuaj tawm tsam, sib tham, thiab pej xeem kev tuaj mloog.

Koj tseem muaj cai tso ncaj qha rau ib tug neeg tsim kev cai lij choj los sis lawv qhov siv nruab ntug (social media pages). Qhov yuav yog ib txoj kev muaj zog heev los tham pej xeem ib sob lus los sis los thov thiab coj tib neeg coob los raws koj qab.



Thaum tsim cov ntsiab lus (When creating content)

- Tiv ntawv rau kev raws tes rau lub ntsiab lus tias cov ntaub ntawv yog ntawd thiab kev meej pem rau koj li teeb meem. Thaum xav tau koj yuav tsum suav ntxiv cov kev pob txuas xws li cov yeeb yaj kiab (videos), ntaub ntawv, cov (websites), los sis cov koos haum, uas txhawb nqa koj cov ntsiab lus.
- Khaws cov posts kom luv. Cov posts ntev yuav ua rau tib neeg tsis muaj kev xum cais.
- Xyuas koj lub sij rau kev raus tes yog siab tshaj rau koj qhov tso rau (social media), xws li yav tsaus ntuj los sis hnuv vas sau vas thiv.
- Raus tes rau cov lus teb thiab teb rov qab cov lus nug ntawd.
- Tshaj tawm tas li thiaj li ua rau koj cov lus raus tes ntxiv tuaj rau kev sij hawm ntev tuaj mus.

Pej Xeem Kev Tawm Tsam (Public Demonstrations)

Ib qhov pej xeem kev tawm tsam yog thaum ib pab tib neeg los nyob ua ke rau ib lub sij hawm twg thiab los sawv cev tawm tsam rau ib yam dab tsi los sis los qhia txog ib yam teeb meem dab tsi. Rau kev sawv cev rau ib txoj cai, ib qhov kev pej xeem tawm tsam yog los hais kom cov neeg tsim kev cai lij choj los teeb tsa cov cai los tham txog kev xav tau ntawm lub zej zog. Nws yuav tau kev txhawb nqa los sis tsis tau kev pom zoo rau ib tsab cai twg. Qhov kev sawv cev yuav coj kev ntseeg rau ib qhov teeb meem los tsim rau pej xeem thiab yuav tau kev mloog los ntawm cov neeg nyob rau hauv (media).

Raws li keeb kwm hauv teb chaw (U.S.) no kev tawm tsam yog tsim los hais rau lub zej zog tsis muaj kev ncaj ncees. Ib cov piv txwv suav ntxiv cov poj niam taug kev (Women's Suffrage Parade in 1913), Qhov Kev Mus Kev (March on Washington in 1963), Qhov Sib Ntaus (Stonewall Riots in 1969), Poj Niam Tau Kev (Women's March on Washington in 2017), thiab ntawm (George Floyd tawm in 2020).

- Los nrhiav cov hom phiaj.
- Txiav txim seb leej twg cov neeg nyob hauv rooj sib tham thiab/los sis taw rau (target) rau kev tawm tsam ntawd.
- Nrhiav cia ib hnuv, sij hawm, thiab qhov chaw.
- Txiav txim siab seb koj puas yuav mus thov daim ntawv tso cai (permit) thiab kev pom zoo rau mus ua kev tawm tsam
- Txiav txim siab seb cov neeg yuav muaj mus sawv cev rau lub sij hawm ntawm qhov kev tawm tsam no, xws li tus hu rau cov neeg hais lus hu xov xwm (media contacts), cov caw neeg, kev saib ruaj ntseg/coj saib xyuas neeg, cov qhua tshwj xeeb tuaj hais lus, kev saib xyuas chaw, etc.
- Yuav tsum saib qhov kev dws qhab nupas tseem ceeb los tsim tsa rau qhov tuaj kwv paib tawm tsam, xwb muaj cov tuaj hais lus txhawb, muaj chaw rau neeg zaum-saib, los sis npaj sau ntaub ntawv rau sawv daws tuaj qw.

Qhov no yog ib qhov tseem xub pib xwb-muaj ntau yam kev pab cuam los pab koj sib sau ua pag pawg nyob rau koj lub zej zog, suav ntxi:

- [Peev Xwm \(rePower\)](#) muab kev cob qhia thiab tswv yim txhawb rau (BIPOC) cov coj thiab zej zog kev sib sau ua pab ua pawg, saib rau kev muaj zog mus, siv technology, sib koom rau zej zog, nom tswv, thiab cov poj niam coj ua txawv nqaj txawv tawv.
- [Kev Siv Zog Rau Tsev Kawm Ntawv \(Movement School\)](#) tsim tsa cov coj thiab sau ua pab ua pawg los sawv cev hais rau lawv cov zej zog ua hauj lwm los pab rau cuab yeej cuab tam & kev pab cuam.

Sau Npe Kom Tau Pov Npav (Registering To Vote)

Cov ntaub ntawv uas suav ntxiv koj npe thiab chaw nyob tam sim no. Qhov ntaub ntawv yuav muab rau ib daim ntawv los sis ua (electronically). Feem ntau ntawm kev siv ua pov thawj (proof) los sis kev noj nyob (residence) cov ntaub ntawv suav ntxiv daim pav tsav tsheb (driver license los sis daim hauv xeev ID, daim nqe dej (utility bill), los sis daim tshev nyiaj (paycheck). Tej yam ntaub ntawv uas muab los cov nom tswv siv tau ua pov thawj (proof) ua kev noj nyob (residence) li ntaub ntawv. Saib ua [Proof of Residence Voter Registration Information here](#). Note: cov ntaub ntawv saum toj siv tau li thaum lub Cuaj Hlis Ntuj Xyoo 2022. Kev cai pov npav tej zaum yuav hloov rau yav pem suav—mus saib rau <https://elections.wi.gov/voters> rau qhov xwb tseem-rau-hnub no cov cai.

Nyob hauv xeev Wisconsin muaj ntau txoj kev los sau npe pov npav:

- Pov npav nruab ntug (online) muaj (txog li 20 hnub ua ntev yuav muaj kev xaiv tsa)
- Xa ntawv tub pais xaib nis (mail) nyob rau hauv koj lub municipal clerk's hoob kas muaj (txog li 20 hnub ua ntev yuav muaj kev xaiv tsa)
- Pov npav tim ntsej tim muag (in-person) nyob rau hauv koj lub municipal clerk's hoob kas (txog rau hnub Friday ua ntev yuav muaj kev xaiv tsa)
- Nyob rau pem qhov chawv muaj kev xaiv tsa rau Hnub Xaiv Tsa Ntawd (Election Day)

Cov ntaub ntawv sau npe pov npav muaj nyob rau lus As Kiv (English), Mev (Spanish), thiab Hmoob (Hmong): <https://elections.wi.gov/forms/el-131-fillable>

The MyVote Wisconsin lub Website pab cov neeg pov npav txog cov ntaub ntawv. Rau hauv qhov lub (website) yuav qhia rau koj tias koj yuav pov tau npav, nrhiav qhov chaws pov npav rau lub caij nyoog muaj kev xaiv tsav, thov daim ntawv sau npe pov npav tuaj (absentee ballot), thiab kawm txog dab tsi nyob rau qhov ntawv pov npav (ballot) ntawd. Koj tseem nrhiav tau ntaub ntawv pov npav nyob rau hauv koj lub tsev haiv plaub me lub hoob kas rau koj tus kheej pov npav. Yog koj tsiv chaw, koj yuav tau pauv koj li ntaub pov npav los ntawm kev xa ib daim ntawv pov npav tshiab. MyVote Wisconsin website: : <https://myvote.wi.gov/en-us/Register-To-Vote>

Txog Kev Nyuaj Txog Kev Pov Npav (Obstacles to Voting)

Raws li keeb kwm teb chaws U.S. no yeej muaj ntau cov kev li kev cai tsim los ntawm nom tswv los tswv nrug rau kev cai pov npav yog no. Hnub no, rau thoob plaws teb chaws no muaj cov cai tseem ua nyuaj zog rau have tsawg muaj txoj cai los paub txog kev pov npav, phij xej tshaj cov zej zog haiv neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv. Qhov nab hauv qab no yuav tham txog kev yuav muaj duab (Photo ID Laws), ua txwv tib neeg txoj kev pov npav. Ntxiv ntawd thiab cov pab pawg neeg ua raug tshem tawm tsis pub pov npav thiab lwm txoj kev cov cai los sawv cev rau pab neeg no muaj kev koom tes nrog. Note: cov ntaub ntawv saum toj siv tau li thaum lub Cuaj Hlis Ntuj Xyoo 2022. Kev cai pov npav tej zaum yuav hloov rau yav pem suav—mus saib rau <https://elections.wi.gov/voters> rau qhov xwb tseem-rau-hnub no cov ca.

Muaj Dua ID rau Kev Pov Npav (Photo ID for Voting)

Lub xeev Wisconsin yog ib lub muaj cai nruj tshaj txog kev muaj duab (photo ID) nyob rau teb chaws no. Qhov ntau tshaj ntawm cov muaj duab yog daim npav tsav tsheb (driver's license); tab sis, tshaj 30 feem pua ntawm cov laus nyob hauv xeev Wisconsin tsis tsav tsheb. Qhov no suav ntxiv muaj ntau cov neeg muaj xiam hoob qhab (disabilities), cov neeg laus (older adults), cov tau txais nyiaj tsawg (low-income individuals), thiab cov tsis muaj ntaub ntawv nyob. Muaj ntau tus tsis muaj lwm daim ntaub ntawv siv tau ID, xws li daim (Wisconsin state ID, Daim (U.S. Passport), daim (Military ID, daim (tribal ID, los sis daim (student ID).

Txawm hais daim duab ID dawb rau kev pov npav muab ua tau tom tsev (Department of Motor Vehicles), muaj coob tus xav tau daim ID tsis txoj hauv kev mus tom (DMV) vim tsis tus thauj los sis lwm yam mus . Nyob rau tej zos me qhov no yog ib qhov nyuaj heev vim (DMV) lub hoob kas qhib rau qee lub sij hawm xwb thiab tseem yuav tau tsav tsheb deb heev thiaj mus txog.

Rhau ntawd ntxiv thiab, nws yog ib qhov nyuaj los muab daim ntawv yug (birth certificate) thiab lwm yam ntaub ntawd. Daim ID thiab Identification Card Petition (IDPP) tsuav cia lawv siv daim ntawv ID xuaj qhaus los pov npav xwb thaum tseem npaj nrhiav cov ntaub ntawv.

Cov Tsis Tau Neeg Xam-Xaj tawm kev kav (Non-Citizens)

Yuav tau los pov npav nyob teb chaw (United States) no ib txhia yuav tau los ua neeg Xam-Xaj (U.S. Citizens). Qhov no txawv nruaj rau cov neeg tsis tau neeg xam-xaj, suav ntxiv haiv neeg khiav txawv teb chaws cov muaj ntaub ntawv (permanent residents) thiab cov tsis muaj ntaub ntawv (undocumented) los pov npav rau kev xaiv tsa nyob rau teb chaws (United States) no. Txoj kev yuav ua neeg xam xaj no yog qhov siv sij hawm ntev, nyuaj heev, thiab tus nqe kim heev. Yuav los ua ib tug neeg xam xaj, tus neeg muaj ntaub ntawv yuav tsum muaj daim npav ntsuab li 5 lub xyoos rau sauv, mus sib tw xeev cov ntawv nrog tus nqi tes kim heev, thiab yuav tau phaj ib qhov nug (interview) los ntawm tsoom fwm (U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services). Nyob rau teb chaws (United States) no muaj txog li 25 lab cov haiv neeg txawv teb chaws tuaj uas tsis tau yog neeg xam xaj. Txawm hais tias lawv pab cuam rau kev noj kev haus nyob teb chaws (United States), los haiv neeg yuav pov tsis tau npav rau lawv tus kheej tab sis qhov hloov tau lawv kev txiav txim siab.

Cov Leej Tib Neeg Ua Raug Txim Kaw (Individuals Who Are Incarcerated)

Raws li xyoo 2020, 5.2 lab (million) tus neeg Mes Kas (Americans) txwv tsis pub pov npav vim kev hloov cov cai ua txwv cov leej neeg ua raug kaw nkuaj tsis pub pov npav. Nyob rau xeev Wisconsin muaj tshaj 65,000 ib leeg neeg twg tsis pub los pov npav vim lawv raug txim kaw nkuaj thiab tseem nyob rau txim muaj tus saib xyuas. Cov kev cai hais txog kev muaj cai pov npav rau cov leej neeg ua raug kaw txawv los ntawm ib lub xeev rau ib lub xeev.

- 11 lub xeev ua nruj heev rau txoj cai pov npav rau cov leej tib twg neeg uas raug mus kaw nkuaj tom qab muab tso thiab twb los nyob puv qhov txim kaw ntawd. Cov xeev cov cai txwv tsis pub pov npav muaj li ntawm 2.2 lab (million) tus neeg uas tsis muaj txoj cai yuav los pov npav li lawm, yuav tau mus tawm tsam rau tus tswv xeev (Governor), los sis mus ua ib cov hauj lwm yuam mam li rov tau txais kev pov npav dua.

- 16 lub xeev, suav ntxiv xeev (Wisconsin), rov qab tau txoj cai pov npav tom qab mus kaw nkuaj los, nyob dhau rau qhov txim puv, tseem soj ntsuam (parole, probation) thiab muaj neeg saib xyuas tiav tag lawm. Nyob rau hauv xeev (Wisconsin) no, tsab cai no tsuas yog muab rau lub txim nyav (felony) xwb. Yog koj mus raug lub txim me (misdemeanor) (nrog rau qhov txhob yog treason los sis bribery), koj tseem muaj cai pov npav txawm hais tias koj nyob tsev kaw nkuaj los sis tseem raug kaw los sis tseem raug nyob txim khoo (probation los sis parole).
- Qhov seem ntawm 21 lub xeev ntawd tsuas yog ua kev nruj rau txoj cai pov npav rau lub sijhawm tseem raug kaw nkuaj xwb

Cov cai ntau yam no tsis pub muaj vaj huam sib luag rau txhua leej txhua tus los sis pauv pab nkag rau lub neeg tiam no.

Txoj kev nruj rau txoj kev cai pov npav rau cov leej neeg uas raug kaw nkuaj tsis sib luag ua kev tsim txom lub zej zog txawv nqaij txawv tawv. Haiv Mes Kas Dub (African Americans) yog plaub npaug ntau tshaj yuav tsis tau lawv txoj cai pov npav muab piv rau txhua tus neeg laus. Raws li xyoo 2020, 1.8 lab (million) cov haiv neeg Dub uas tau xam xaj muab tshem los ntawm kev pov npav rau ntawv cov kev xaiv tsa. Cov cai pov npav nyob rau 34 xeev tsis xyuas kev sib luag tswv tsis pub pov npav haiv neeg Mev (Latinx). Cov cai no tsim kev nyuaj rau cov zej zog neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv thiab los tsim rau kev tsis ncaj ncees tshwm sim nyob rau lub teb chaws no.

Ntxiv ntawd thiab, tib neeg nrog kev nyuaj siab thiab lwm yam xiam hoob khab yog cov sawv cev ntau nyob hauv tsev loj cub thiab tsev kaw neeg, thiab pab tsis tau los ntawm kev li kev cai. Nyob hauv xeev Wisconsin tshaj 41 feem pua cov txiv neej thiab 90 feem pua ntawm cov poj niam nyob tsev loj cub muaj mob rau fav kev nyuaj siab.

Nyob hauv xeev Wisconsin, cov neeg muaj txim tshaum feem ntau tsis paub seb lawm puas muaj cai pov npav, thiab ntshai heev txog kev sau npe pov npaj los sos mus pov npav rau qhov twg. Hauv qab no yog ib lub chaw saib (website) yog ib qhov kev pab cuam rau kev paub txog rau tib neeg ua muaj lub txim nyob hauv xeev Wisconsin: <https://www.aclu-wi.org/en/votingrightscriminalconvictions>.

Cov Neeg Nrog Xiam Hoob Khab Puas Tes Taw (People With Disabilities)

Cov zej zog muaj neeg xiam hoob khab yog txawv thiab nws suav tib neeg dig muag (blind) los yog tsis pom kev zoo, tsis hnov lus los sis lag lag ntseg, muaj kev kawm thiab kev qeeb xiam hoob khab rau cev nqaij daim tawv, rau lub hlwb, qhov nyuaj rau to mob nkeeg thiab lwm yam mob nkeeg ntxiv. Muaj ntau cov laus muaj kev xiam hoob khab mus kev laus lawm, txawm hais tias lawv tsis qhia tias lawv muaj kev xiam hoob khab. Cov tib neeg xiam hoob khab nkag rau ntau yam ntawm lub neej, nyob rau txhua yam hauj lwm, nyob rau txhua haiv neeg, nyob txhua pab pawg neeg, nyob rau poj niam txiv neej, nyob hauv txoj kev xaiv daj dee, thiab kev noj nyob los (socioeconomic). Raws li ntawm lub koos haum (CDC) 26 feem pua ntawm (1 xuaj 4) cov neeg laus muaj ib yam kev xiam hoob khab. Kev tsis zoo, xws li kev saib tsis tau thiab cov ua tau xwb, feem ntau yog cov ua kev nyuaj siab rau cov tib neeg txawv nqaij txawv xiam hoob khab rau kev ntsib rau txoj kev pab rau lawv tus kheej, muaj tej yam pab rau, thiab paub txog lawv li kev cai paub txog, xws li muaj cai pov npavo.

Nyob rau hauv xeev Wisconsin tag nrho cov neeg laus muaj cai pov npav tsuas yog lawv raug los ua tsis tau thiab muaj tej yam cai rau lawv txog kev paub cai pov npav thiab ywj pheej tshem tawm los ntawm tsev hais plaub (court). Cov ib leej twg nyob rau hauv tus neeg saib xyuas lawv muaj kev khaws los paub txog kev pov npav tshuas yog tus neeg txiav txim (judge) tshem qhov ntawv tawm. Ib neeg feem ntau pom tias cov tib neeg tsis muaj cai los pov npav; tiam sis kev saib xyuas (guardianship) tsis qhia txog rau lawv kev pov npav. Tib neeg yuav tsuam xav tias txhua tus tib neeg, txawm yuav xiam hoob khab, muaj tsab cai los pov npa.

Yav tag los, tib neeg muaj kev xiam hoob khab yog cov sawv cev tsage nyob rau txoj kev pov npav. Cov leej ib tib neeg muaj kev xiam hoob khab ntsib ntau yam txog kev txoj kev pov npav, xws li tsis muaj tsheb thauj, thiab tsis muaj duab (photo ID). Muaj tsawg tsawg txog cov ntaub ntawv txog kev xiam hoob khab los nrhiav rau kev pab thiab paub txog rau kev pov npav pab rau cov tuaj pov npav no. Nyob rau xyoo 2020, nws tau piv yees los ntawm lub koos haum (Election Assistance Commission) thiab tsev kawm ntawv qib siab (Rutgers University) tias ib leeg ntawm cuaj leeg neeg ntsib teeb meem thaum lawv xav pov npav nyob rau teb chaws Mes Kas (United States). Cov chaw pov npav feem ntau tsis mus kev pab cov tib neeg xiam hoob khab; piv txwv, nyob xyoo 2016 lub koos haum nom tswv (Wisconsin Government Accountability Office) nrhiav tau tias 60 feem pua ntawm cov chaw pov npav tsis nkag tau yooj yim rau cov neeg xiam hoob khab rau qhov twg li.

Ntxiv qhov thiab, cov neeg ua hauj lwm rau qhov chaw pov npav feem ntau tsis pub los sis cia tsis pab kev paub txog yuav pab rau cov neeg xiam hoob khab no ua rau lawv ntsib tej kev nruj vim rau kev tus neeg saib xyuas (guardianship) thiab xiam hoob khab sib ze rau tsis qhia ntaub ntawv thiab saib tsis tau los ntawm cov neeg ua hauj lwm rau cov chaw pov npav no.

Kev li kev cai, kev pom zoo, thiab tej kev tiv thaiv nyuaj no ua kev nruj rau kev paub los ntawm cov neeg xiam hoob khab thiab tseem qhuab yuam rau kev thaj yeeb los sis nkag rau kev koom tes rau kev pov npav. Nyob rau xeev Wisconsin, txhua tus neeg xam xaj laus txaus los pov npav, txawm yog lawv kev xiam hoob khab, kev muaj tus saib xyuas (guardianship), los sis noj nyob rau qhov chaw twg los, muaj cai pov npav tsuas yog tus neeg txiav txim txwv tsis pub xwb.



Kev Pab Cuam (Resources)

- Disability Rights Wisconsin Voter Hotline: 844-DIS-VOTE/844-347-8683. Email: : info@disabilityvote.org
- Wisconsin Disability Vote Coalition: <https://disabilityvote.org/>
- English Voting Rights Fact Sheet: <https://disabilityvote.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Voting-Rights-Fact-Sheet-1020-acc.pdf>
- Spanish Voting Rights Fact Sheet: <https://disabilityvote.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/DVC-Voting-Rights-Fact-Sheet-Spanish-acc.pdf>

Cov Cai Sawv Cev Twg Cov Leej Tib Neeg Thiaj Tsis Muaj Txoj Cai Los Pov Npav Raus Tes Rau

Tsoom fwm thiab hauv xeev cov cai feem ntau txwv tsis pub pov npav rau neeg nyob txawv teb chaws tuaj uas tsis tau ua neeg xam xaj thiab cov leej tib neeg uas rau kaw nkuaj, thiab tsawg dua rau neeg muaj kev xiam hoob khab. Yog tias koj yog ib pab pawg neeg no koj tseem muaj cai raus tes nrog rau cov cai sawv cev, suav ntxiv hu rau koj neeg tsim kev cai lij choj, koom tes nrog rau zej zog los sib sau ua pab pawg thiab nrog pej xeem tawm tsam, thiab pab lwm tus sau npe pov npav. Koj tseem ua tau koj lub suab nrov txawm hais koj pov tsis tau npav!

Lwm Txoj Hauv Kev Rau Kev Pov Npav (Alternatives to Voting)

- Koj sib tham nrog koj tus neeg tsim kev cai lij choj los txhawb rau los sis tsis pom zoo rau cov cai, txawm tias koj tsis muaj cai pov npav. Koj yuav pab qhia rau cov neeg tsim kev cai lij choj los hais lus sawv cev txog cov teeb meem uas koj thiab lwm tus neeg ntsib vim yog ua kev pov npav nruj heev. Rau txoj kev sawv cev no koj yuav hais cov neeg tsim kev cai lij choj los saib xyuas daws zej zog cov teeb meem no.
- Leej twg ua tsis tau txais kev cai pov npav los koom tes nrog lub zej zog sau ua ke thiab nrog ua pej xeem tawm tsam. Nkag rau qhov no koj yuav raus tes rau lub zog loj los sawv cev rau tej txoj cai tsim no.
- Thaum twg txiav txim siab txog txoj cai koj yuav sawv cev raus tes rau, yog ib qhov tseem ceeb heev los saib cov kev phom sij. Cov leej neeg uas tsis muaj txoj cai pov tau npav tuaj koom tau rau pej xeem tawm tsam, tab sis yog ib qhov tseem ceeb paub txog qhov ntawd, nyob rau ntawm daim ntawv thov tso cai thiab yam kev tawm tsam, yuav muaj qhov kev phom sij txom ntes kaw.
- Txawm tias koj tsis txoj cai los koom tes pov npav los, koj siv tau koj lub suab los qhia rau lwm tus txog txoj kev tseem ceeb mus pov npav. Koj koom tes rau cov kev tawm tsam no siv los pab lwm tus los sau npe pov npav. Muaj ntau pab pawg neeg ntsib kev nyuaj siab txog txoj kev pov npav, vim rau kev tsis paub lus, kev tsis npaub nyeem ntawv, los sis kev cuag tsis tau yooj yim. Los pab neeg nrhiav kev pov npav, to taub txog cov teeb meem thiab tus neeg yuav xaiv tsa (candidate) nyob huav kev xaiv tsa, coj mus rau pem qhov chaw pov npav, thiab pov lawv daim npav, koj yuav pab nce rau cov neeg tuaj pov npav ntxiv!

Nco qab ntsoov (Remember): koj muaj txoj cai yog rau txoj kev ywj pheej rau kev hais lus thiab qhov no txhais hais tias koj muaj cai paub txog rau kev raus tes rau ntau yam kev sawv cev rau kev li kev cai hloov!



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Peb Yog Leej Twg (Who We Are)

Kids Forward yog ib lub koos haum thooob plaws hauv xeev tau nyiaj-luam (non-profit), tsis koom pab pawg twg (non-partisan) tshwm sim tsa rau xyoo 1881 nyob nroog Madison, xeev Wisconsin. Lub zaim muag ntawm lub koos haum (Kids Forward) yog tsim los ua kev ras xeev rau kev xyuam phaj sib foob thiab txhawb nqa ua fwj tsam rau txhua tus me nyuam, txhua tsev neeg, thiab txhua lub zej zoog nyob hauv xeev Wisconsin – tseem ceeb heev rau cov me nyuam thiab cov tsev neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv thiab rau nyob deb uas tsis muaj lub fwj tsam. Peb xam pom ib lub xeev (Wisconsin) uas txhua tus me nyuam loj hlob zoo. Koos haum (Kids Forward) tsim los kho kom zoo ntxiv rau cov me nyuam thiab lawv tsev neeg rau txoj kev tshawb fawb, tshawb xyuas kev li kev cai, pej xeeb kev kawm, zej zoj kev raus tes, thiab sawv cev nyob rau yam kev tu thaum ntxov thiab kev kawm ntaub ntawv, kev noj qab haus huv, kev muaj noj haus, kev ncaj ncees rau haiv txawv nqaij txawv tawv, kev se thiab ntsuam xyuas nyiaj txiag, thiab kev nyob ncaj ncees rau cov hluas.

Kev Lees Txiaj Ntsim (Acknowledgements)

Peb xav los mus ua tus leej paub txog thiab txhawb, kev koom tes, thiab pab thiaj li ua tau phaub (guide). Daim ntawv (report) no yog sau los ntawm Amanda Martinez nrog rau lwm tus neeg ua hauj lwm nyob rau ntawm lub koos haum Kids Forward. Ua tsaug rau Terrence Adeyanju Design LLC for pab rau kev lo duab thiab kho kom zoo nkauj.

Lub plawv (Core Value) ntawm lub koos haum (Kids Forward) yogn

Kev Pab Hlub Tshua (Compassion)

Peb nrhiav kev to taub txog kev lub neej ntawm txhua tus me nyuam thiab tsev neeg, thiab txhawj xeeb txog cov nyob deb ntawm lub fwj tsams.

Kev Ncaj Ncees (Equity)

Peb ua hauj lwm los tsim kom tau lub neej zoo tshaj rau yav pem suab rau txhua tus me nyuam thiab tsev neeg nyob hauv xeev Wisconsin—phij xej tshaj yog rau cov me nyuam thiab tsev neeg txawv nqaij txawv tawv thiab cov neeg nyob deb heev ntawm lub fwj tsa.

Kev Nug (Inquiry)

Pab siv ntaub ntawv (data), mloog rau ntau hom suab, kev fwm rau neeg nyob hauv zej zog lub tswv yim, thiab faib qhia rau yam peb kawm.

Kev Saib Xyuas Kom Ncaj (Accountability)

Peb nyob rau peb txog kev ntaus nqi (values) rau peb tus kheej, li peb sawv sib txig rau txhua tus me nyuam thiab tsev neeg.



KIDS FORWARD

Every Kid. Every Family. Every Community.

kidsforward.org